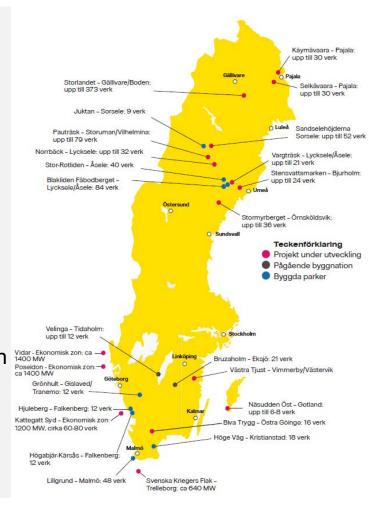
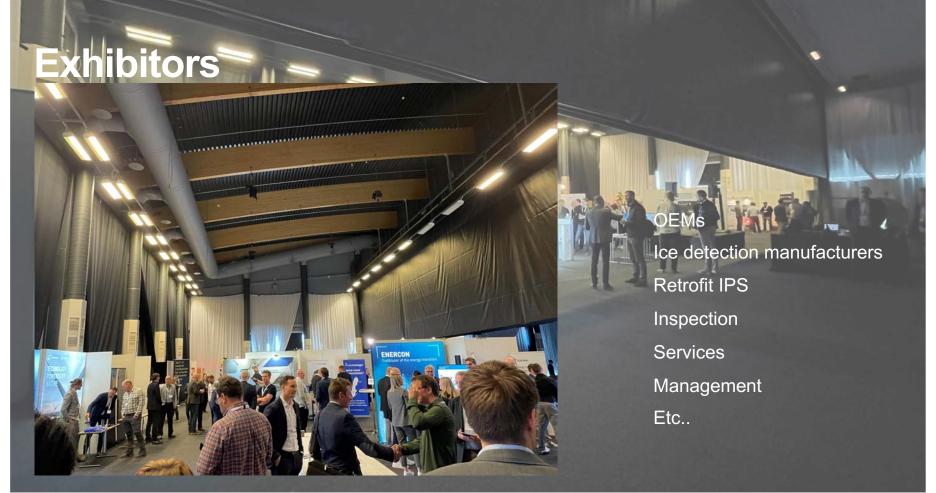


#### **Vattenfall**

- One of Europe's largest producers and retailers of electricity and heat
- ~20 000 employees
- Sweden, Netherlands, Germany, Denmark, UK etc.
- 4.5 GW installed capacity wind power
  - 40% Onshore
  - Continued strong interest in northern part of Sweden
  - Interest in Offshore and cold climate in the Baltics







### **Fieldtrip**

- Hocksjön wind farm, Jämtkraft
  - 23 WTGs
  - No blade heating?!?!
- Ragunda battery storage, Neoen



### Workshops

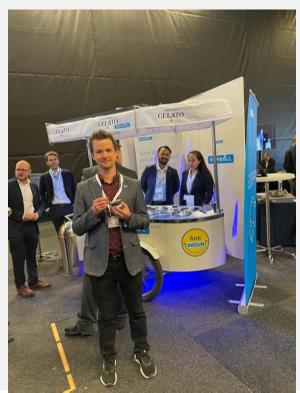
How turbine design may reduce ice fall risks for personnel, Kjeller Vindteknikk/Norconsult

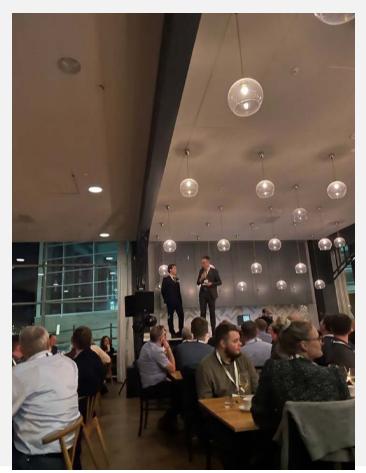


Performance envelopes of blade heating systems, subtask IEA Wind Task 54 (Claas Rittinghaus)



## Highlights







## So, do we now know "the real cost of icing"?

- · Focusing on the economics
- Complexity increases with volatility in the market
- "Hidden" losses
- Reliable IPS and ice detection systems
- Optimizing production and/or optimizing revenue?
- Smart operations, including price forecasts as well?



Picture from Daniela Roeper, FabricAir



# A short "wishlist" for next year

- Forecasting and validation examples
- Tighter collaboration between OEMs and operators
- Control strategies
- More offshore? Sea icing?
- Continue to be open about real operational data





