Load monitoring Structural health monitoring Lightning monitoring Ice detection

Nils Lesmann | 20.04.2022 | Winterwind 2022 | public

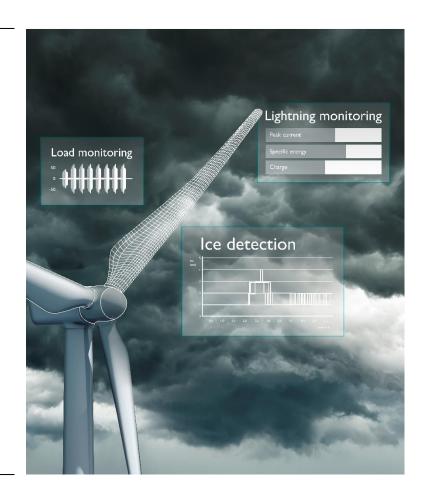
Welcome

Load Monitoring: The way to operate WTGs under Ice Conditions?



Agenda

- Phoenix Contact about us
- ➤ Blade Intelligence
- > Test Turbine
- > Results
- Outlook





Phoenix Contact about us

Founding year

Turnover 2021

Number of employees 2021

Production sites

Products

Sales

1923 in Essen, North Rhine-Westphalia, Germany

2.97 bn. €

20,300 worldwide

China, USA, Germany, Greece, India, Poland, Russia, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan/China, Turkey

> 100.000 articles

Represented in more than 55 subsidiaries worldwide

Phoenix Contact offers you creative solutions in the fields of connection technology, electronics and automation on the journey to a smart world.

A privately held company

water founded in 1923

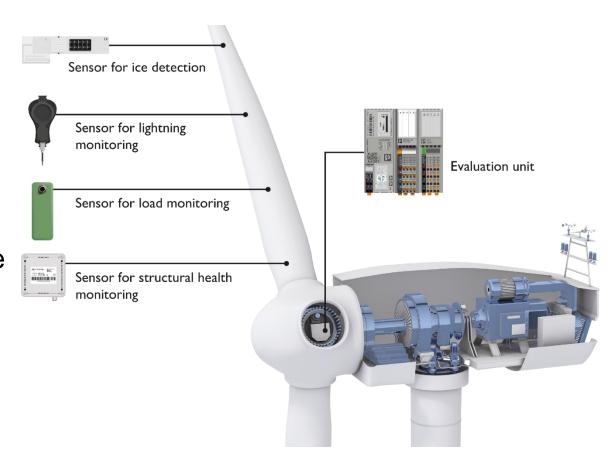
that is vertically integrated and
independent in its
entrepreneurial
decision-making freedom.

Since Q2/2021 all Phoenix Contact operations globally are climate neutral

Blade Intelligence

The modular design of this solution allows the individual solutions to be combined as needed **depending on the requirements**.

Sensors developed specially for installation on the rotor blade provide all the data necessary for processing in a **common evaluation unit**.





Blade Intelligence

More than

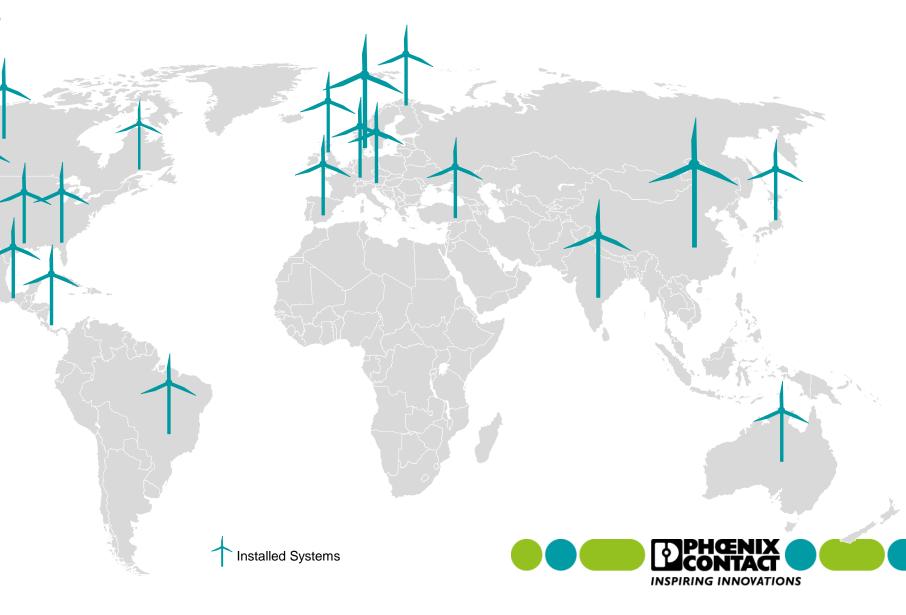
3.200

systems worldwide onshore & offshore

More than

90.000

sensors worldwide onshore & offshore



Project Scope

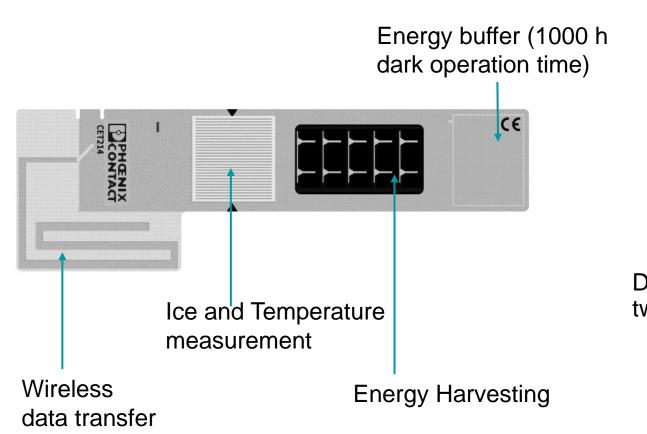
- Nergica uses Phoenix Contact Ice Detection System and Load Monitoring System on WTG 1 in Gaspe
- Enabling Operation with ice mode on existing WTG
 - No early shut down of the WTG
 - Run WTG with ice on the blades

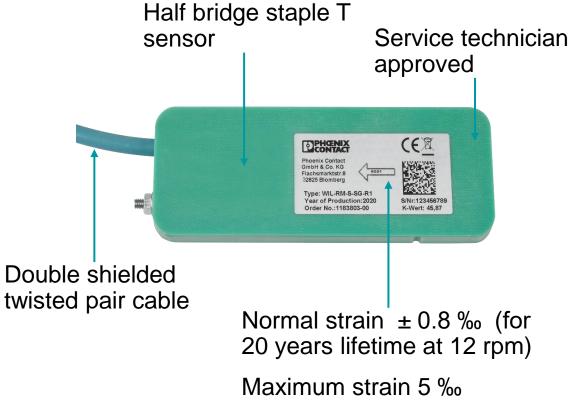






Sensors Technology







What about Lightning?

Sensors tested up to

- 200 kA 8/20
- 100 kA 10/350

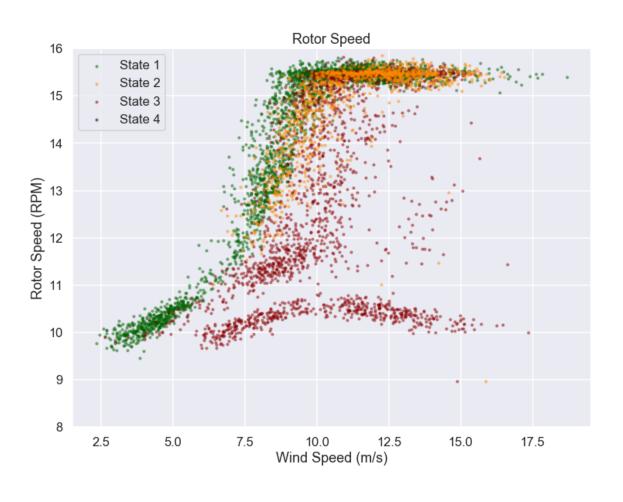
Lightning Impulses

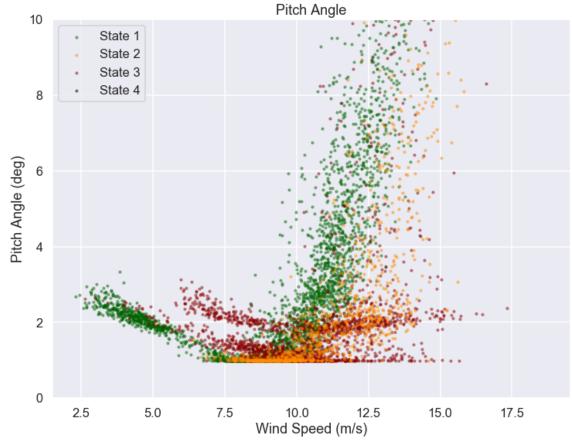






Turbine Parameter under icing conditions

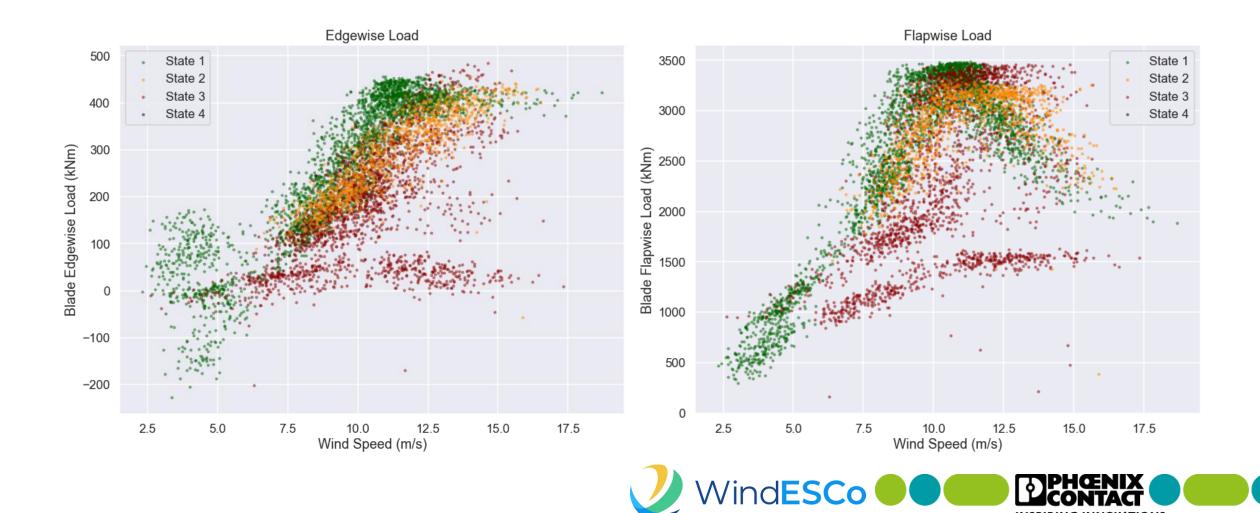




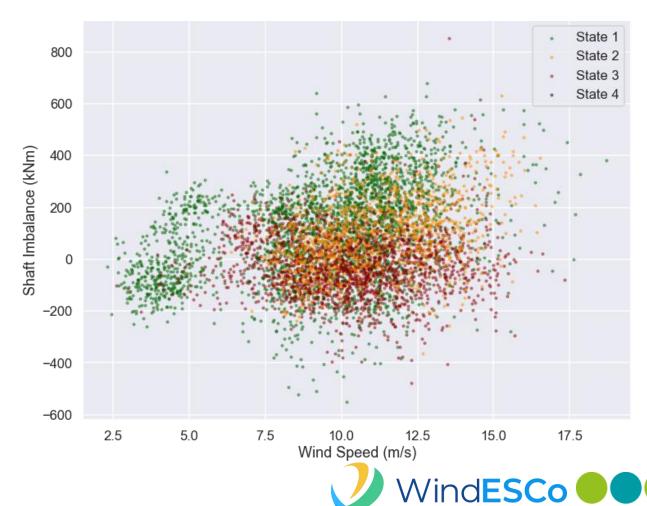




Load Data under icing conditions

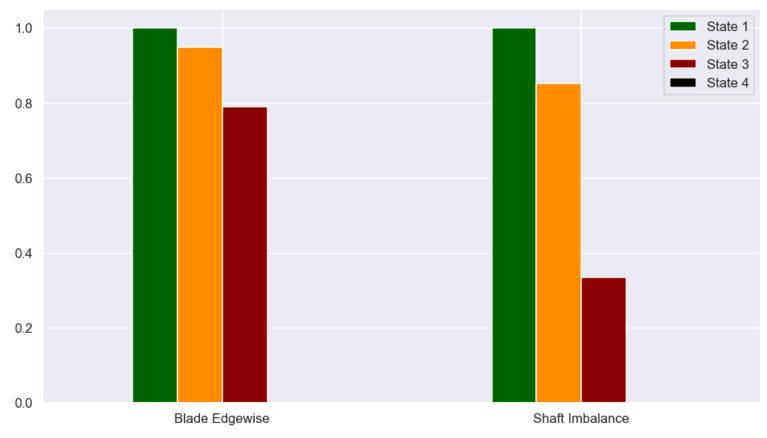


Shaft bending under icing conditions



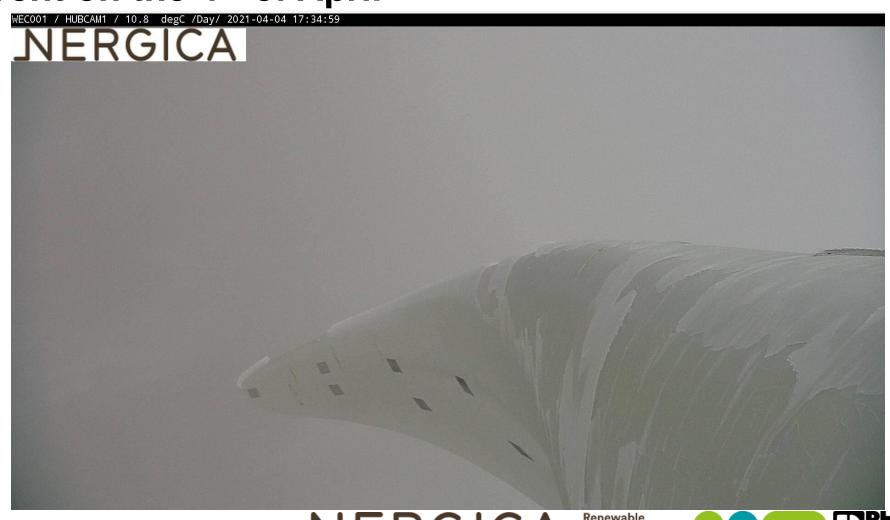


Loads Vary with Ice Thickness





Icing Event on the 4th of April

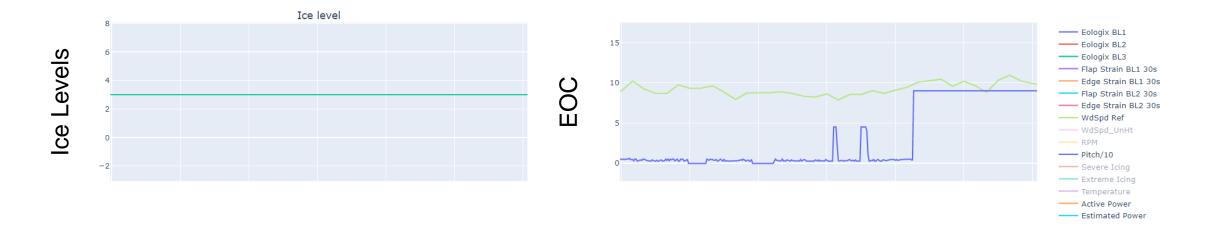


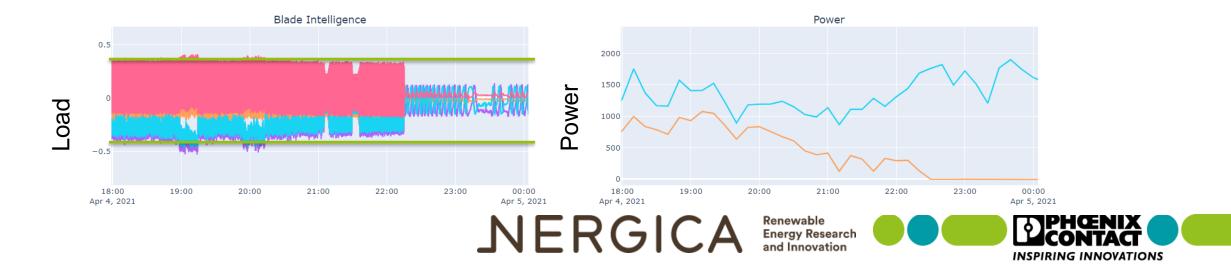
NERGICA Ren Ene and

Renewable Energy Research and Innovation



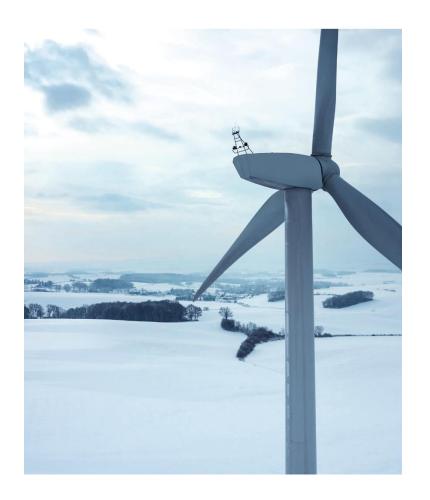
Load Behavior





Results

- Average ice load of 126 kg when Extreme Ice Mode is activated
 - Blade mass ~8100 kg
 - Extreme Ice Mode is based on aerodynamics
- No indication of that loads increased on the rotor prior to extreme icing stop
- Turbine operations would be increased by 245 h under ice load
- Gain of 107 MWh or 1,6% AEP









Outlook

- Nergica and Phoenix Contact looking for Partners to start the research Project
 - Operators suffering high downtimes
 - Validating the test results
 - Load based ice detection instead of aerodynamic or impedance
 - Usage for turbines were the invest for heating system is to high









Contact
Nils Lesmann
PHOENIX CONTACT Electronics GmbH
Team Lead | Global Industry Management Wind Power
Nlesmann@phoenixcontact.com
Phone +49 5281 946 - 2237

Thank you

more information on our website

