

# Experiences of operating wind turbines in cold climate and the need for a physical testing

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# 100% renewable energy



# Our wind power plants



# Energy losses

- due to icing on blades.**
  - due to decreased access to the turbines.**
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- A photograph of a wind farm in a snowy, mountainous landscape during sunset. The sky is a mix of orange, yellow, and blue. Several wind turbines are visible, with one in the foreground being particularly prominent. The ground is covered in snow, and some small trees or shrubs are visible in the distance.



# Cold climate





**30% lower access to the  
turbines during the  
winter.**





**Performance losses for  
2020-2021 season due to  
ice on the blades was  
twice as high as for a  
normal year.**

# Performance losses due to ice on the blades (okt-mars).

<b>2015-2016:</b>	<b>(5,7%)</b>
<b>2016-2017:</b>	<b>(6,4%)</b>
<b>2017-2018:</b>	<b>(10,9%)</b>
<b>2020-2021:</b>	<b>(16,3%)</b>



# Performance losses due to ice on the blades (okt-mars).

<b>2015-2016:</b>	<b>(6,1%)</b>	<b>(5,7%)</b>
<b>2016-2017:</b>	<b>(4,8%)</b>	<b>(6,4%)</b>
<b>2017-2018:</b>	<b>(15.9%)</b>	<b>(10,9%)</b>
<b>2020-2021:</b>	<b>(34,6%)</b>	<b>(16,3%)</b>





# Test site



**Foto: LiLAB**





# Thank you for listening

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Welcome to  
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